

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:


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**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed
by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Gender			Race/a	
	Both gender	Male	Female	White	Black
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.5 *
Attacked offender without weapon	10.1	12.1	7.9	10.0	10.7
Threatened offender with weapon	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.8 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.1	2.9	1.1	2.4	1.0 *
Resisted or captured offender	21.9	25.7	17.5	21.3	24.0
Scared or warned offender	8.5	5.9	11.6	8.5	9.2
Persuaded or appeased offender	10.8	10.5	11.1	11.1	9.5
Ran away or hid	15.9	14.2	17.8	16.2	13.9
Got help or gave alarm	10.2	6.7	14.3	10.0	11.5
Screamed from pain or fear	2.3	0.7	4.3	2.0	4.2
Took other measures	15.8	18.5	12.6	16.3	13.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

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**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed
by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Gender			Race/a	
	Both gender	Male	Female	White	Black
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.0	1.4	0.7 *	0.8	2.5
Attacked offender without weapon	10.9	13.8	7.7	10.5	13.1
Threatened offender with weapon	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.3	2.2 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.1	2.9	1.2	1.8	3.6
Resisted or captured offender	20.4	23.4	17.0	20.4	20.6
Scared or warned offender	8.8	5.8	12.0	9.1	5.7
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.4	11.8	11.0	11.4	10.4
Ran away or hid	15.4	13.1	17.8	15.4	15.7
Got help or gave alarm	9.9	6.6	13.6	10.0	9.8
Screamed from pain or fear	2.0	0.5 *	3.6	1.9	2.2 *
Took other measures	16.8	18.8	14.5	17.5	14.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

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**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed
by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Gender			Race/a	
	Both gender	Male	Female	White	Black
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.0	1.4	0.5 *	1.1	0.9 *
Attacked offender without weapon	11.4	13.2	9.2	11.8	8.9
Threatened offender with weapon	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.1 *
Resisted or captured offender	20.4	22.1	18.3	20.0	22.8
Scared or warned offender	8.8	7.3	10.7	9.0	7.0
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.0	10.1	12.0	11.1	9.2
Ran away or hid	13.3	14.6	11.8	12.7	16.7
Got help or gave alarm	10.4	7.4	14.3	10.2	10.8
Screamed from pain or fear	2.3	0.8	4.3	2.4	2.2 *
Took other measures	18.1	19.4	16.3	18.1	19.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

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**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed
by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Gender			Race/a	
	Both gender	Male	Female	White	Black
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.0	1.4	0.6 *	1.0	1.3 *
Attacked offender without weapon	10.4	12.5	8.1	9.8	14.4
Threatened offender with weapon	1.2	1.7	0.6 *	1.3	0.5 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.5	3.5	1.4	2.4	2.6 *
Resisted or captured offender	20.2	22.4	17.8	20.0	21.8
Scared or warned offender	9.8	6.9	12.8	10.1	8.0
Persuaded or appeased offender	10.9	11.3	10.5	10.7	11.5
Ran away or hid	15.0	15.5	14.4	15.2	14.1
Got help or gave alarm	11.5	8.4	14.8	11.8	9.0
Screamed from pain or fear	2.3	0.8 *	3.9	2.3	2.2 *
Took other measures	15.3	15.5	15.0	15.4	14.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 2000:

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**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed
by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Gender			Race/a	
	Both genders	Male	Female	White	Black
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.1
Attacked offender without weapon	6.7	8.7	4.5	6.5	7.7
Threatened offender with weapon	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.4
Threatened offender without weapon	2.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.9
Resisted or captured offender	21.1	24.2	17.8	21.1	20.7
Scared or warned offender	10.3	6.9	13.8	10.2	10.9
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.4	13.6	9.0	11.7	9.5
Ran away or hid	14.4	13.2	15.6	14.2	14.2
Got help or gave alarm	11.9	9.5	14.4	11.7	13.3
Screamed from pain or fear	3.2	1.5	4.9	3.1	3.7
Took other measures	16.7	17.1	16.4	17.3	15.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 2001:

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**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed
by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Gender			Race/a	
	Both genders	Male	Female	White	Black
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	0.9	0.8 *	1.0 *	0.8	1.7 *
Attacked offender without weapon	9.5	11.8	7.1	9.4	10.2
Threatened offender with weapon	0.8	1.1	0.6 *	1.0	0.0 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.1	3.2	1.0 *	2.1	2.5 *
Resisted or captured offender	21.9	23.2	20.6	21.4	24.4
Scared or warned offender	10.9	9.3	12.6	10.6	10.9
Persuaded or appeased offender	10.9	11.4	10.3	11.0	11.0
Ran away or hid	12.8	11.4	14.3	13.7	10.4
Got help or gave alarm	11.7	10.1	13.2	11.2	13.8
Screamed from pain or fear	1.9	1.0 *	2.9	2.2	0.9 *
Took other measures	16.5	16.7	16.3	16.7	14.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.